

6TH INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE ON LOCAL
SAFETY AND SECURITY



UNIVERZITET CRNE GORE
PRAVNI FAKULTET



University of Maribor

Faculty of
Criminal Justice and Security



arrs

SLOVENIAN RESEARCH AGENCY

PREVENTION OF
CORRUPTION IN
EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM
OF MONTENEGRO

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LEGAL AND INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK FOR FIGHTING AGAINST CORRUPTION IN EDUCATION

LEGAL FRAMEWORK

Constitution of Montenegro, Law on Higher Education, Law on Public Procurement, Law on Budget and Fiscal Responsibility, Law on the Recognition of Foreign Educational Credentials and Qualifications Equivalents and Law on Educational

INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK

Ministry and governing bodies in educational institutions

The State Audit Institution, the Anti-Corruption Initiative Directorate, the Public Procurement Directorate and the Public Procurement Control Commission are in charge of the control of proper operations



HIGH-RISK AREAS

source: CeMI



Employment of professional staff;



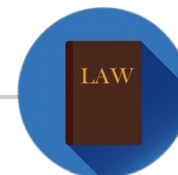
Financial management of educational institutions;



Process of examination and knowledge assessment;



Process of admission of students to universities;



Other areas



EMPLOYMENT OF PROFESSIONAL STAFF

source : C e M I

The choice of teaching and administrative staff

Lack of unique legal regulation for the selection of academic staff at universities in Montenegro

The problem of over-engagement of the same professors

„Ghost teachers“- i.e., professors that are at a payroll, but not at the lectures



FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

source: C e M I

The control of the public
procurement in
Montenegro

Regulation of the
procurement of textbooks
and teaching materials

Business activities of
institutions of high
education and
transparency of financial
management





PROCESS OF EXAMINATION AND KNOWLEDGE ASSESSMENT

source: CeMI

Admission of students in institutions of higher education

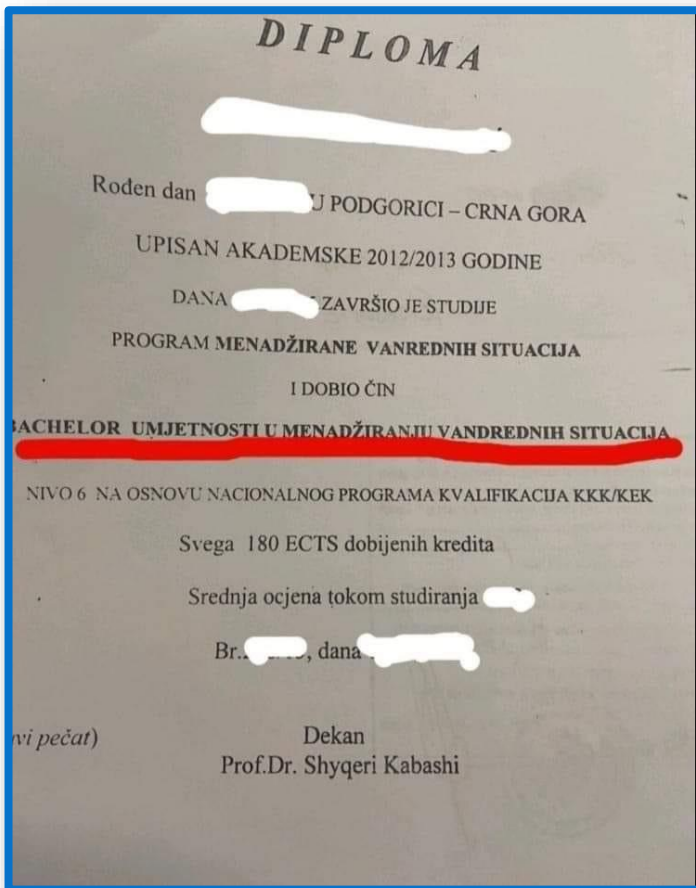
Preventing plagiarism

Diploma purchasing

Ghost-writing – massive production of master's thesis and Ph.D. dissertations for students



CASE STUDY



DIPLOMA PURCHASING

*„LLB in art management for
extraordinary occasions“*

Source: Alternativa Crna Gora



PLAGIARISM IN MONTENEGRO

source: www.plagiarism.org

Gift
authorship

Complete
plagiarism

Auto-
plagiarism

Translation
plagiarism

Copying
parts of
other
author's
text

Paraphrasing
without
reference

Citing
out of
context



CASE STUDY

The screenshot shows a news article on the 'analitika' portal. The article title is 'Potvrđeno da je [redacted] plagirao magistarski rad.' The text states that the Supreme Court of Montenegro has rejected an appeal from a high party official, confirming that they plagiarized their master's thesis.

analitika

Društvo
18. april, 2019, 06:42

Portal Analitika / Društvo /
Potvrđeno da je [redacted] plagirao magistarski

Potvrđeno da je [redacted] plagirao magistarski

Vrhovni sud Crne Gore odbio je žalbu funkcionera Demokratske partije socijalista [redacted] i potvrdio djelimičnu presudu Apelacionog suda kojom je presuđeno da je on plagirao magistarski rad.

PLAGIARISM

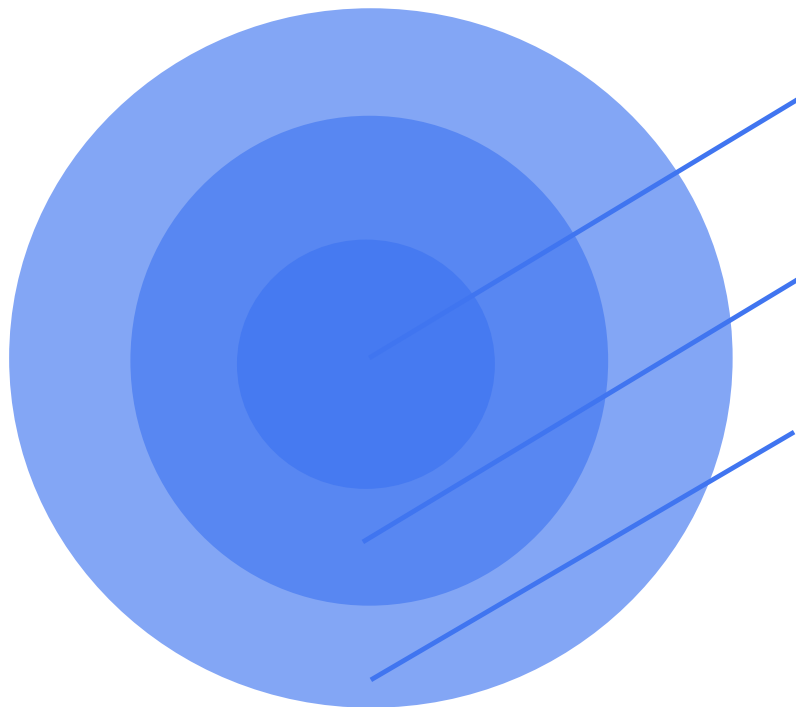
„Supreme court has set out that a high party official plagiarized his master's thesis.“

source: Portal Analitika



CONSEQUENCES OF PLAGIARISM

source: CeMI



Individual

Endangering personal and academic integrity

For academic institution

The validity of all diplomas acquired in this institution is questioned

For employer who employed the plagiarist

It determines the credibility of the institution in which that person is employed



PROCESS OF ADMISSION OF STUDENTS TO UNIVERSITIES

source : C e M I



Criteria for enrollment

Distribution of
student
dormitories

The award of
scholarships



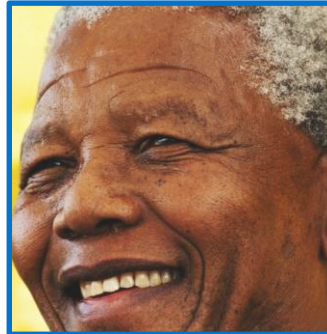
CONSEQUENCES OF CORRUPTION





CONCLUSION

Famous statement of Nelson Mandela displayed at the entrance of the University of South Africa



"Destroying any nation does not require the use of atomic bombs or the use of long-range missiles. It only requires lowering the quality of education and allowing cheating in the examinations by the students."

Patients die at the hands of such doctors.

Buildings collapse at the hands of such engineers.

Money is lost in the hands of such economists & accountants.

Humanity dies at the hands of such religious scholars.

Justice is lost at the hands of such judges...

"The collapse of education is the collapse of a nation."



LITERATURE



Law on Higher Education, (Official Gazette of Montenegro No 044/14, 052/14, 047/15, 040/16, 042/17)



Law on the Recognition of Foreign Educational Credentials and Qualifications Equivalents, (Official Gazette of Montenegro No 57/2011)



Law on Educational Inspection, (Official Gazette of Montenegro No 89/2004)



Law on Author and Related Rights, (Official Gazette of Montenegro No 37/2011)



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!



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ĐORĐE JOVANOVIĆ